PFAS

(Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances)



What are PFAS?

PFAS are often referred to as "forever chemicals" because they take hundreds or even thousands of years to break down in the environment.

They are used as coatings to repel water, grease and stains, as well as in fire-fighting foams.

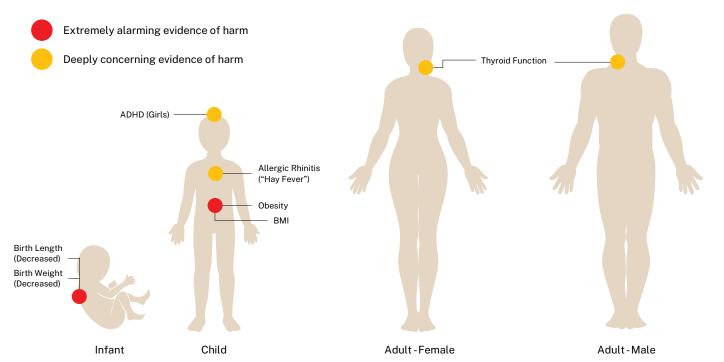
PFAS have been detected in polyvinyl chloride (PVC), polyethylene terephthalate (PET), polypropylene (PP), polystyrene (PS) and polyamide (PA) plastic materials.

PFAS may also form in the contents of plastic containers treated with surface fluorination, a chemical process to make the packaging less porous (leaky).

PFAS exposure often occurs through the use of these products:

- · Non-stick cookware
- · Plastic food packaging
- Grease-resistant food packaging (e.g. some paperboard packaging)
- · Cosmetics
- Water-and stainresistant coatings for clothes, furniture, carpets and car seats
- Adhesives and sealants

PFAS exposure increases the risk of a number of health issues:



Sources:

Symeonides C, Aromataris E, Mulders Y, Dizon J, Stern C, Barker TH, Whitehorn A, Pollock D, Marin T, Dunlop S. An Umbrella Review of Meta-Analyses of Plastic-Associated Chemical Exposure and Human Health. Annals of Global Health . 2024; 90 (1): 00, 1–52 . DOI: https://doi.org/10.5334/aogh.4459

Dizon J, Mulders Y, Barker T, Whitehorn A, Marin T, Pollock D, Dunlop S, Symeonides C, Aromataris E, 2024. Umbrella Review: Impact of plastic-associated chemical exposure on human health.

Geueke B, Groh KJ, Maffini MV, Martin OV, Boucher JM, Chiang YT, Gwosdz F, Jieh P, Kassotis CD, Lanska P, Myers JP, Odermatt A, Parkinson LV, Schreier VN, Srebny V, Zimmermann L, Scheringer M and Muncke J (2022) "Systematic Evidence on migrating and extractable Food Contact Chemicals: Most Chemicals detected in Food Contact Materials are not listed for Use" Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition, DOI: 10.1080/10408398.2022.2067828

Food Packaging Forum Foundation (2022) "FCCmigex Database." https://www.foodpackagingforum.org/fccmigex